

NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS – DECEMBER 2010

CIV-B6

Urban and Regional Planning

3 Hours Duration

Notes:

1. If doubt exists as to the interpretation of any question, the candidate is urged to submit with the answer paper, a clear statement of any assumptions made.
2. Candidates may use one of two calculators, the Casio or Sharp approved models.
3. This examination is **CLOSED BOOK**. No aid other than an electronic calculator (see 2 above) is permitted.
4. The first **TWO (2)** questions plus **FIVE (5)** of the remaining questions constitutes a complete paper. Additional questions which are answered will not be marked. The first two questions are worth 25 marks each. The remaining questions are worth 10 marks each.
5. Either SI or English units may be used.
6. Most questions require an answer in essay format. Clarity and organization of the answer are important.

MARKS PART A: CANDIDATES MUST ATTEMPT
ALL SECTIONS OF QUESTIONS 1 and 2

1. You are the Chief Engineer in the Town of Westernedge, a community of about 50,000 people that is proposed to grow rapidly in the next 5-10 years due to a new electronics plant and related manufacturing. In the four years you have lived in Westernedge growth has been steady and manageable within the existing Development (Official) Plan. However, the Town Council has accepted the Senior Planner's recommendation to review and update the Plan.
- 5 (a) Why does the projected growth cause Council to request a review and thus likely revisions to the Development (Official) Plan?
- 10 (b) List five (5) aspects of the Plan are of particular importance to you, as Chief Engineer, and state why each is of interest?
- 5 (c) What is the relationship between the Development (Official) Plan and Westernedge's Zoning By-law?
- 5 (d) How would the Zoning By-law be affected by revisions to the Development (Official) Plan?
2. You have just been hired by New Plan Associates, a multi-disciplinary company providing planning and environmental services. Your first project is for an established client of the firm whose development application has been appealed. The proposed redevelopment of a declining community shopping centre is for mixed-use residential/commercial, including retail, a multi-plex theatre, a gasoline station, and condominium and assisted housing. The municipality supports the application, but it is strongly opposed by the local residents. The project is important to your client so he asks that you prepare a comprehensive report in preparation for the upcoming hearing.
- 5 (a) What would you look for when you visited the site of the proposed re-development?
- 5 (b) What type of engineers would you consult and what contribution would each make?
- 10 (c) List ten (10) pieces of information you would collect for the report and briefly state why each is important.
- 5 (d) In your report, how would you counter the not-in-my-back-yard (NIMBY) attitude of local residents?

MARKS

PART B: ANSWER FIVE (5) OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS ARE OF EQUAL VALUE

- 10 3. The effective movement of people and goods is an integral requirement of any successful urban centre. Discuss transportation options to improve traffic flow and reduce congestion. Provide examples from communities you know.
- 10 4. In *Planning Canadian Communities* Hodge acknowledges that a community plan must try to address the basic dichotomy of “the *planning* of land use vs. the *control* of physical development”. Discuss this statement with respect to the general issues that a community plan address.
- 10 5. Discuss TWO (2) of the following planning issues.
- (a) wind power
 - (b) aging population
 - (c) waterfront redevelopment
 - (d) intensification
 - (e) natural hazards
- 10 6. Around small to medium communities throughout Canada, prime agricultural land is rapidly being paved over. Discuss this situation, explaining why it is happening, the role planners play, and what might be done to mitigate this loss.
- 10 7. The growth and changes to a community’s population are of significant importance to the planning of that community. Explain why virtually all planning studies address population, historically and well into the future.
- 10 8. To communicate effectively planners must have sufficient familiarity with other specialities and draw upon their expertise. Briefly describe why each of the following areas is of importance to urban and regional planning.
- (a) land surveying
 - (b) landscape architecture
 - (c) architecture
 - (d) economics
 - (e) ecology
- 5 9. For new developments a draft plan of subdivision is generally prepared. Explain the purpose of this plan and the type of information that must be shown on the plan.
- 10 10. Select TWO (2) planning issues in the community where you live that are of interest to you and discuss each briefly. For each issue selected, present arguments for and against the issue.